

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

FILED  
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U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASS

RALPH SCHWARZ

\* MAGISTRATE JUDGE

RSC  
Docket No.

v.

U.S. FOODSERVICE, INC.

COMPLAINT

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT \$

SUMMONS ISSUED

LOCAL RULE 4.1

WAIVER FORM

MCF ISSUED

BY DPTY. CLK

DATE

NOW COMES Ralph Schwarz, and complains against U.S. Foodservice, Inc. as

follows:

Parties

1. Ralph Schwarz is an individual residing at 3 Elm Hill Road, Peterborough, NH 03248, but at the time of the events giving rise to this claim, resided at 4 Morgan Trail, Sandwich, MA 02563.
2. U.S. Foodservice, Inc. is a Maryland corporation which, at the time of the events giving rise to this claim, maintained a regular office at 8 Carnegie Row, Norwood, MA 02062. Its business is design and supply of restaurants and commercial kitchens.

Jurisdiction and Venue

3. Jurisdiction is based on 28 U.S.C. § 1332, in that the dispute is between citizens of different states and in excess of \$75,000.00 is in controversy.

4. Venue is premised on 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a), in that the District of Massachusetts is a judicial district in which a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred.

**Facts**

5. From April of 2002 through September of 2004, Schwarz was employed by U.S. Foodservice as a Contract Design Specialist, arranging sales of food service equipment and managing construction projects for U.S. Foodservice.

6. Schwarz's compensation package was based on commissions on sales of equipment, with an annual base draw of \$60,000.00 against commissions to be received, with the base to be "reviewed after six months and again after nine months for the consideration of gross profit dollars earned against the commission schedule."

7. At the time of hiring Schwarz , U.S. Foodservice did not share the commission schedule with Schwarz, who finally received the commission schedule in October of 2002 (indicating that Schwarz's commission was based on a percentage of the gross profits realized by U.S. Foodservice on Schwarz's generated sales of equipment).

8. In addition to realizing a profit on sales of equipment generated by Schwarz, U.S. Foodservice billed out Schwarz's time in managing thirty-one projects which he personally brought to U.S. Foodservice in his first week of employment, at the rate of \$100.00 per hour.

9. At no time did the parties have any firm agreement on the amount of compensation to be paid to Schwarz in his managing efforts, nor was there precedent at U.S. Foodservice for compensating one in Schwarz' position. Instead, the parties did

agree that they would continue to discuss an appropriate arrangement for compensating Schwarz for his management efforts, but they never formalized an agreement.

10. In the two-plus years that Schwarz managed projects for U.S. Foodservice, Schwarz's billings at the rate of \$100.00 per hour generated revenues of approximately \$200,000 for U.S. Foodservice.

11. Because Schwarz worked out of his home, the additional overhead incurred by U.S. Foodservice attributable to Schwarz' management efforts (over and above overhead incurred by virtue of his sales efforts) was both insignificant and fully absorbed by the annual sales base revenue (\$220,000) upon which Schwarz' \$60,000 advance against commissions was calculated.

11. In September of 2004, U.S. Foodservice terminated Schwarz without ever compensating him for his management efforts.

COUNT I: QUANTUM MERUIT/UNJUST ENRICHMENT

13. Schwarz realleges and incorporates by references the allegations of Paragraphs 1 through 12 above.

14. U.S. Foodservice has realized significant profits approximating \$200,000, as a result of billing clients for Schwarz's time in managing various projects for U.S. Foodservice.

15. Schwarz provided said labor in the expectation of being compensated fairly therefore and with the understanding, acknowledged by U.S. Foodservice, that the parties would come to a fair agreement on said compensation.

16. Said labor was provided under circumstances in which it would be unjust for U.S. Foodservice to retain the benefits thereof without paying fair compensation.

17. Schwarz has suffered damages as a result of U.S. Foodservice's refusal to compensate him for said labor, the fair value of which exceeds \$75,000.00.

COUNT II: INTENTIONAL MISREPRESENTATION

18. Schwarz realleges and incorporates by references the allegations of Paragraphs 1 through 12 above.

19. U.S. Foodservice represented to Schwarz that he would be compensated, above and beyond commissions on sales of equipment, for his management efforts on behalf of U.S. Foodservice.

20. U.S. Foodservice made said representation with the intention that Schwarz would rely on it.

21. Schwarz relied on said representation in continuing to devote significant labor to the management of U.S. Foodservice projects, in the expectation of reaching agreement on said compensation

22. Despite its representation that it would do so, U.S. Foodservice has never compensated Schwarz for his management efforts.

23. Schwarz has suffered damages as a result of said misrepresentation

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, Schwarz demands damages against U.S. Foodservice in an amount to be determined after discovery, but not less than \$75,000.00, together with interest as allowed by law and his costs of suit.

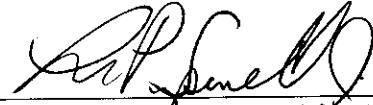
A JURY TRIAL IS DEMANDED AS TO ALL ISSUES SO TRIABLE.

Respectfully submitted,

RALPH SCHWARZ

By his attorney,

February 15, 2005

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Frank P. Spinella, Jr. 603 566536  
HALL, MORSE, ANDERSON, MILLER &  
SPINELLA, P.C.  
14 Centre Street, P.O. Box 2289  
Concord, NH 03302-2289  
(603)225-6655

**CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS-44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THIS FORM.)

**I. (a) PLAINTIFFS**

Ralph Schwarz  
3 Elm Hill Road  
Peterborough, NH 03248

**(b)** COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED PLAINTIFF Hillsborough  
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

**DEFENDANTS**

U.S. Foodservice, Inc.  
9755 Patuxent Woods Drive  
Columbia, MD 21046

1:21

**U.S. DISTRICT COURT**

HON. JOHN P. MASSA

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

**(c)** ATTORNEYS (FIRM NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER)

Frank P. Spinella, Jr.  
14 Centre St., Box 2289  
Concord, NH 03302-2289

ATTORNEYS (IF KNOWN)

**II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION**

(PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) |

**III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES** (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX FOR PLAINTIFF AND ONE BOX FOR DEFENDANT)

	PTF	DEF	PTF	DEF	
Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Citizen of Another State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**IV. ORIGIN**

(PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

- |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 Original Proceeding | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Removed from State Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Remanded from Appellate Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Reinstated or Reopened | Transferred from <input type="checkbox"/> 5 another district (specify) | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Multidistrict Litigation | Appeal to District Judge from <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Magistrate Judgment |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|

**V. NATURE OF SUIT** (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b>	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment
<input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane	<input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury – Med. Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury – Product Liability	<b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument	<input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	<input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc.	
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability	<b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation	
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud	<input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations	
<input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)	<input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending	<input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service	
<input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage	<input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange	
<input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits	<input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract	<input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury		<input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts	
<input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability			<input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act	
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	<input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure	<input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment	<b>HABEAS CORPUS:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	<input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations	<input type="checkbox"/> 530 General	<input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice	
<input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land	<input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare	<input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty	<input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
<input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions	
<input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property		<input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights		
		<input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition		
			<b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b>	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS – Third Party 26 USC 7609	

**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION**(CITE THE U.S. CIVIL STATUTE UNDER WHICH YOU ARE FILING AND WRITE BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE.  
DO NOT CITE JURISDICTIONAL STATUTES UNLESS DIVERSITY)

Diversity jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332 – quantum meruit and misrepresentation under Massachusetts common law.

**VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:** CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION  
 UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

DEMAND \$ in excess of \$75,000.00

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  
 YES  NO**VIII. RELATED CASE(S)** (See instructions):  
IF ANY

JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_

DOCKET NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

DATE

February 16, 2005

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # \_\_\_\_\_

AMOUNT \_\_\_\_\_

APPLYING IFFP \_\_\_\_\_

JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_

MAG. JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

1. Title of case (name of first party on each side only) Ralph Schwarz v. U.S. Foodservice, Inc.

2. Category in which the case belongs based upon the numbered nature of suit code listed on the civil cover sheet. (See local rule 40.1(a)(1)).

I. 160, 410, 470, R.23, REGARDLESS OF NATURE OF SUIT.

II. 195, 368, 400, 440, 441-444, 540, 550, 555, 625, 710, 720, 730, 740, 790, 791, 820\*, 830\*, 840\*, 850, 890, 892-894, 895, 950. \*Also complete AO 120 or AO 121 for patent, trademark or copyright cases

III. 110, 120, 130, 140, 151, 190, 210, 230, 240, 245, 290, 310, 315, 320, 330, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 362, 365, 370, 371, 380, 385, 450, 891.

IV. 220, 422, 423, 430, 460, 510, 530, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 690, 810, 861-865, 870, 871, 875, 900.

V. 150, 152, 153.

3. Title and number, if any, of related cases. (See local rule 40.1(g). If more than one prior related case has been filed in this district please indicate the title and number of the first filed case in this court.)

4. Has a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim ever been filed in this court? YES  NO

5. Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403) YES  NO   
If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES  NO   
YES  NO

6. Is this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC §2284? YES  NO

7. Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)).  
A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside?  
Eastern Division  Central Division  Western Division   
B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside?  
Eastern Division  Central Division  Western Division   
8. If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions)  
YES  NO   
(PLEASE TYPE OR PRINT)  
ATTORNEY'S NAME Frank P. Spinella, Jr.  
ADDRESS 14 Centre Street, P.O. Box 2289, Concord, NH 03302-2289  
TELEPHONE NO. (603) 225-6655